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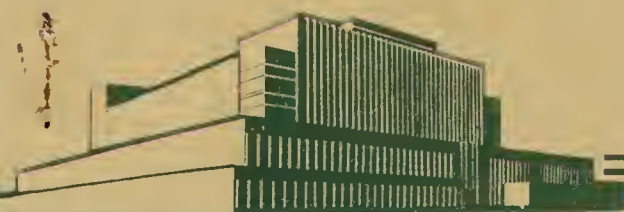
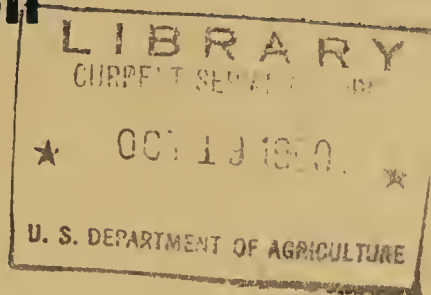


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# List of Publications on PULP AND PAPER

August 1960

No. 444



FOREST PRODUCTS LABORATORY  
MADISON 5, WISCONSIN

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
FOREST SERVICE

In Cooperation with the University of Wisconsin



## INSTRUCTIONS FOR OBTAINING PUBLICATIONS

Publications available for distribution at this Laboratory are marked with an asterisk (\*).

Single technical notes, reprints, and processed reports may be obtained free upon request from the Director, Forest Products Laboratory, Madison 5, Wis.

Federal Government bulletins, circulars, and leaflets, if not available for free distribution at this Laboratory, may be purchased at the prices indicated from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C. Send money order, draft, or cash; stamps or personal checks are not accepted.

Trade journals containing articles herein listed, if not available from the publishers, may be consulted in various libraries.

The Forest Products Laboratory reserves the right to furnish only those publications which in its judgment will give the information requested. Blanket requests or requests for a large number of copies of any individual article will not be filled except in unusual cases.

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# LIST OF PUBLICATIONS ON PULP AND PAPER--SECTION I

## PULPWOOD

### Journal Articles

Relation of wood properties to pulp yield and quality, by G. H. Chidester, Pulpwood Annual pp. 50-52 (1954), American Pulpwood Assn., New York, N. Y.

Anatomy of common North American pulpwood barks, by Ying-Pe Chang, TAPPI Monograph Series No. 14 (1954).

Deterioration losses in stored southern pine pulpwood, by R. M. Lindgren. Tappi, June 1953.

\*Portable barking equipment, by E. W. Fobes. Forest Products Research Society Proceedings, 1952.

Deterioration of southern pine pulpwood during storage, by R. M. Lindgren, Div. of Forest Pathology, So. For. Exp. Sta., New Orleans 12, La., Forest Products Research Society Proceedings, 1951.

\*Effect of storage of slash pine pulpwood on sulfate and groundwood pulp quality, by J. N. McGovern, J. S. Martin, and A. Hyttinen. Forest Products Research Society Proceedings, 1951.

Jack pine pulpwood deterioration in yard storage, by T. A. Pascoe and T. C. Scheffer. Paper Mill News 74(12):58, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68, Mar. 24, 1951; Paper Trade Jour., July 13, 1950.

Status of portable wood chippers, by E. W. Fobes. Forest Products Research Society Proceedings, 1949.

\*Influence of volume of summerwood and rate of growth on the specific gravity of southern pine pulpwood, by E. R. Schafer. South. Pulp & Paper Mfr., Oct. 31, 1949.

Microstructure of wood and wood fibers, by G. J. Ritter. Tappi, Jan. 1949.

Use and adaptation of power saws for pulpwood harvesting, by J. Harry Rich. South. Lbmn., Dec. 15, 1944.

Measuring green southern yellow pine pulpwood by weight or by cord, by R. H. Miller. Paper Trade Jour., July 17, 1941; South. Pulp & Paper Jour., June 1941.

A new method for detecting compression wood, by M. Y. Pillow. Jour. Forestry 39(4):385-387, Apr. 1941.



## PULPWOOD (continued)

### Journal Articles (continued)

- Discoloration of swamp black gum pulpwood in storage, by E. R. Schafer, J. C. Pew, and M. Y. Pillow. TAPPI Papers 22, 1939.
- Production of loblolly pine pulpwood in the mid-Atlantic region, by J. B. Cuno. South. Pulp & Paper Jour., Pt. 1, Mar. 1939; Pt. 2, May 1939.
- Method of integrating concentric ring areas, by E. R. Schafer and J. C. Pew. (Applicable to the measurement of springwood.) Instruments, May 1939.
- Forest Products Laboratory springwood-summerwood measuring instrument, by J. C. Pew and E. R. Schafer. South. Pulp & Paper Jour., Jan. 1939.
- Relation of growth characteristics of southern pine to its use in pulping, by C. E. Curran. Paper Trade Jour., June 9, 1938.
- Some relations between growth conditions, wood structure, and pulping qualities (of southern pine), by C. E. Curran. Paper Trade Jour., Sept. 10, 1936.
- Decay in pulpwood, by C. A. Richards. Paper Mill & Wood Pulp News, Oct. 12, 1929.

### Processed Reports

- \*P&I-60      Partial list of references on the chemical debarking of trees. 1955.
- \*PP-88        Physical characteristics of ponderosa pine pulpwood from Black Hills, South Dakota, by E. R. Schafer and A. Hyttinen. Inf. Rev. & Reaf. 1960.
- \*PP-107      Summary of certain physical properties of domestic hardwoods and foreign woods used in pulping experiments at the Forest Products Laboratory July 1927 to December 1940.
- \*PP-108      Summary of certain physical properties of softwoods (except pines) used in pulping experiments at the Forest Products Laboratory--July 1927 to July 1935.
- \*PP-109      Summary of certain physical properties of domestic and foreign pine woods used in pulping experiments at the Forest Products Laboratory--July 1927 to July 1935.

PULPWOOD (continued)

Processed Reports (continued)

- \*PP-110      Physical characteristics and chemical analysis of certain domestic hardwoods received at the Forest Products Laboratory for pulping from October 1, 1948 to November 1957.
- \*PP-111      Physical characteristics and chemical analysis of foreign pine woods received at the Forest Products Laboratory for pulping from October 1, 1948 to June 15, 1957.
- \*PP-112      Physical characteristics and chemical analysis of certain domestic pine woods received at the Forest Products Laboratory for pulping from October 1, 1948 to September 4, 1956.
- \*PP-113      Fiber length, specific gravity, and chemical analysis of certain foreign hardwood pulpwoods received at the Forest Products Laboratory from October 1, 1948 to December 31, 1957.
- \*PP-114      Physical characteristics and chemical analysis of certain softwoods (other than pine) received at the Forest Products Laboratory from October 1, 1948 to August 7, 1957.
- \*1390        A simple device for detecting compression wood. Inf. Rev. & Reaf. June 1959.
- \*1417        Procedure for determining the properties and characteristics of pulpwood. 1955.
- \*R1637-18    Mobile pulpwood harvesters, by E. W. Fobes. Inf. Rev. & Reaf. 1960.
- \*R1637-21    Log measuring instrument, by E. W. Fobes. Inf. Rev. & Reaf. 1960.
- \*1730        Bark-peeling machines and methods, by E. W. Fobes. 1957.
- \*2038        Debarkers used in the South and East, by R. H. P. Miller. 1955.
- \*2071        Developments in debarking, by E. W. Fobes. 1956.

## PULPWOOD (continued)

### Miscellaneous

- \*Summary of chemical and color properties of various woods used in pulping experiments at the Forest Products Laboratory, July 1927 to July 1935. M 27582 F.
- \*Physical and chemical properties of various pulping hardwoods and softwoods received at Forest Products Laboratory from July 1935 to October 1, 1948. M 85183 F, -4 F, -5 F.
- \*Amount and moisture content of bark on pulpwood received at the Forest Products Laboratory, July 1927 to July 1946. M 80571 F.

### Technical Notes

- \*B-14           Methods of determining the specific gravity of wood.
- \*189           Differences between heartwood and sapwood.
- \*218           Weights of various woods grown in the United States.
- \*229           Comparative decay resistance of heartwood of different native species when used under conditions that favor decay.

## PULP

### Bulletins and Circulars

Control of decay in pulp and pulpwood, by Otto Kress, C. J. Humphrey, C. A. Richards, M. W. Bray, and J. A. Staidl. U. S. Dept. Agr. Bull. 1298.

### Journal Articles

- Evaluation of the SEMC-TAPPI drainage-time tester, by C. E. Hrubesky. Tappi 37:425-27, Oct. 1954.
- \*Comparison of several freeness testers on board stock--Williams freeness values, by C. E. Hrubesky. Tappi 32(7):315-318, July 1949.
- Comparison of several freeness testers on board stock, by C. E. Hrubesky. TAPPI Papers 31, 1948.
- \*Length and width of unbleached sulphate pulp fibers from certain western woods, by Melburn Heinig and F. A. Simmonds. Paper Indus. & Paper World, Aug. 1948.

## PULP (continued)

### Journal Articles (continued)

Additional data on the recovery of wet pulp mats from compressive deformation, by C. O. Seborg and F. A. Simmonds. Paper Trade Jour., Oct. 9, 1947.

Measurement of the stiffness in bending of single fibers, by C. O. Seborg and F. A. Simmonds. Paper Trade Jour., Oct. 23, 1941.

Screen analysis as an aid in pulp evaluation, by E. R. Schafer and L. A. Carpenter. Paper Trade Jour., May 8, 1930.

\*Cross-sectional dimensions of fibers in relation to paper-making properties of loblolly pine, by J. C. Pew and R. G. Knechtges. Paper Trade Jour., Oct. 12, 1939.

Properties of wet fiber mats: Relation of recovery from compressive deformation to sheet properties, by C. O. Seborg, F. A. Simmonds, and P. K. Baird. Paper Trade Jour., Aug. 24, 1939; TAPPI Papers, 1939.

Drainage characteristics of pulps and stuffs: I, Effect of acids and other electrolytes on freeness, by S. R. Adams, F. A. Simmonds, and P. K. Baird. TAPPI Papers, 1939; summary in Paper Indus. & Paper World, Apr. 1939.

Comparison of sheet machines for pulp evaluation by R. H. Doughty and C. E. Curran. Paper Trade Jour., Dec. 21, 1933.

Effect of different-sized fibers on the physical properties of ground-wood pulp, by E. R. Schafer and Matti Santaholma. Paper Trade Jour., Nov. 9, 1933.

The microstructure of a wood pulp fiber, by G. J. Ritter and G. H. Chidester. Paper Trade Jour., Oct. 25, 1928; Pulp & Paper Mag. of Canada, Nov. 15, 1928.

### Processed Reports

\*884            Screen analysis as an aid in pulp evaluation, by E. R. Schafer. Inf. Rev. & Reaf. 1956.

\*2189           Sulfate and prehydrolysis-sulfate pulps for nitration: Relation of pulp characteristics to certain preparation variables, by F. A. Simmonds and G. H. Chidester. 1960.



## CHEMICAL CONSTITUTION OF WOOD AND PULP

### Journal Articles

- \*Correlation between chlorine number and lignin content of high-yield kraft pulps, by E. L. Keller and P. B. Borlew. Tappi 38(6):379-383, June 1955.
- \*Chemical composition of common North American pulpwood barks, by Y. Chang and R. L. Mitchell. Tappi 38(5):315-320, May 1955.
- \*Photometric determination of the solubility of pulp in sodium hydroxide solutions, by R. M. Kingsbury. Tappi 37(8):353-355, Aug. 1954.
- \*Techniques for the determination of pulp constituents by quantitative paper chromatography, by J. F. Saeman, etc. Tappi 37(8):336-343, Aug. 1954.
- \*Determination of copper in wood pulps with tetraethylenepentamine, by R. M. Kingsbury and C. L. Lake. Tappi 35(11):527-528, Nov. 1952.
- \*Determination of iron in wood and wood pulp, by R. M. Kingsbury. Tappi 34(8):382-384, Aug. 1951.
- Douglas-fir heartwood flavanone: Its properties and influence on sulfite pulping, by J. C. Pew. Tappi 32, Jan. 1949.
- Chemical properties of screen fractions of black gum and slash pine groundwood pulps, by E. R. Schafer and Matti Santaholma. Paper Trade Jour., Nov. 9, 1933.
- Decay of wood in groundwood pulp: Relation of loss in weight to chemical properties, by M. W. Bray. Paper Trade Jour., June 5, 1924.

### Processed Reports

- \*1692            A flavanone from Douglas-fir heartwood, by J. C. Pew. Inf. Rev. & Reaf. 1956.

## PAPER AND PAPERBOARD

### Paper

### Journal Articles

- \*Dimensional stabilization of paper by crosslinking with formaldehyde, by W. E. Cohen, A. J. Stamm, and D. J. Fahey. Tappi 42(12):934-940, Dec. 1959.
- \*Dimensional stabilization of paper by catalyzed heat treatment, by W. E. Cohen, A. J. Stamm, and D. J. Fahey. Tappi 42(11):904-908, Nov. 1959.

Paper (continued)

Journal Articles (continued)

\*Dimensional stabilization of paper by catalyzed heat treatment and cross-linking with formaldehyde, by A. J. Stamm. Tappi 42(1):44-50, Jan. 1959.

Method for evaluating the surface roughness of paper, by M. Heinig and P. K. Baird. Paper Trade Jour., Oct. 9, 1941; Paper Indus. & Paper World, Nov. 1941.

Suitable papers and wrappings for meat in cold storage lockers, by M. Heinig. Proc. 1st Cold Storage Lockers Operators Conf., May 2-3, 1939; Paper & Twine Jour., Dec. 1939.

Sorption of water vapor by paper-making materials: (See Section II for Parts 1 and 3.)

Part 2. Effect of physical and chemical processing, by C. O. Seborg, F. A. Simmonds, and P. K. Baird. Indus. & Eng. Chem., Nov. 1936.

Part 4. Irreversible loss of hygroscopicity due to drying, by C. O. Seborg, F. A. Simmonds, and P. K. Baird. Paper Trade Jour., Nov. 10, 1938.

Capillary rise of water in fibrous sheets and possible applications, by F. A. Simmonds. Paper Trade Jour., Sept. 7, 1933.

Relation of sheet properties and fiber properties in paper:

Part 1. A qualitative study of the tensile strength-solid fraction relation, by R. H. Doughty. Paper Trade Jour., July 9, 1931.

Part 2. The variation of ultimate tensile strength with basis weight and related factors, by R. H. Doughty. Paper Trade Jour., Oct. 8, 1931.

Part 3. The effect of fiber length on sheet properties: Preliminary experiments, by R. H. Doughty. Paper Trade Jour., Mar. 3, 1932.

Part 4. The use of structural concepts in pulp evaluation and paper design, by R. H. Doughty. Paper Trade Jour., Sept. 8, 1932.

## PAPER AND PAPERBOARD (continued)

### Paper (continued)

#### Processed Reports

- \*R1739      Utilization of farm woodlot woods for roofing felt, by E. A. Anderson and C. E. Hrubesky. Inf. Rev. & Reaf. 1960.
- \*1750      Effect of phenolic resins on physical properties of kraft paper, by P. K. Baird, R. J. Seidl, and D. J. Fahey. Inf. Rev. & Reaf. Mar. 1956.
- \*2066      Method for determining tensile properties of paper, by V. C. Setterholm and E. W. Kuenzi. 1956.
- \*2130      Apparatus for determination of surface profile, by V. C. Setterholm and W. L. James. 1958.

### Paperboard

#### Journal Articles

- \*Linerboards from jack pine and hardwood semichemical pulps, by J. N. McGovern, G. E. Mackin, and G. H. Chidester. Fibre Containers, Oct. 1948; Tappi, Apr. 1949.
- \*Effect of relative humidity on the moisture content and bursting strength of four container boards, by C. O. Seborg, R. H. Doughty, and P. K. Baird. Paper Trade Jour., Oct. 12, 1933.

#### Processed Reports

- \*PP-118      Use of sweetgum and aspen cold soda pulp in making box-board. 1959.
- \*2187      Milk carton boards from certain Lake States softwoods and hardwoods, by D. J. Fahey, R. M. Kingsbury, E. L. Keller, and J. S. Martin. 1960.

#### Technical Notes

- \*150      Direction of fibers affects strength of fiber boxes.



# STRUCTURAL FIBERBOARD AND HARDBOARD

## Bulletins and Circulars

- \*Building Fiberboards. Separate from U. S. Dept. Agr. Handbook No. 72. 1955.

## Journal Articles

- \*Insulating board, hardboard, and other structural fiberboards, by W. C. Lewis and S. L. Schwartz. Reprinted from "The College Textbook of Pulp and Paper Manufacturing," 1959.
- \*Testing and evaluating procedures for building boards, by Wayne C. Lewis. Forest Products Jour. 6(7):241-246, July 1956.
- Paper and fiber products in construction, by R. J. Seidl. Small Homes Council Bulletin, University of Illinois, Urbana, Ill. 1954.
- \*Effect of particle size and shape on strength and dimensional stability of resin-bonded wood-particle panels, by H. Dale Turner. Preprint Forest Products Research Society 8th Annual National Meeting, Grand Rapids, Mich., May 1954.
- \*Application of refining energy index concept to experimental evaluation of strength-yield relations for hardboard stocks, by H. Dale Turner. Tappi 36(12), Dec. 1953.
- \*Evaluation of refiner-plate designs used for experimental processing of hardboard stocks, by H. Dale Turner. Tappi 36(11):513-17, Nov. 1953.
- \*Preparation of hardboard from white oak, by S. L. Schwartz. Tappi 36(10):445-51, Oct. 1953.
- The hardboard industry in the United States, by W. C. Lewis. Forest Products Research Society Jour. 2(4):3-6, 68, Nov. 1952.
- Features of hardboard industry in Scandinavia and their application to the United States development, by H. Dale Turner. Forest Products Research Society Jour. 2(3):62-64, Sept. 1952.
- \*Suitability of sand hickory for insulating board and hardboard, by S. L. Schwartz and P. K. Baird. South. Pulp & Mfr. 15(4):68-74, Apr. 10, 1952.
- Effect of molding temperature on the strength and dimensional stability of hardboards from fiberized water-soaked Douglas-fir chips, by S. L. Schwartz and P. K. Baird. Forest Products Research Society 4:322-362, 1950.

## STRUCTURAL FIBERBOARD AND HARDBOARD (continued)

### Journal Articles (continued)

\*Effect of some manufacturing variables on the properties of fiberboard prepared from milled Douglas-fir, by H. Dale Turner, J. P. Hohf, and S. L. Schwartz. Forest Products Research Society 2:100-112, 1948.

Experiments on the production of insulating board and hardboard from western sawmill and logging waste, by S. L. Schwartz, J. C. Pew, and E. R. Schafer. Paper Trade Jour., Oct. 2, 1947; Paper Indus. & Paper World, Sept. 1947.

Insulating board from Douglas-fir and alder, by S. L. Schwartz. Paper Industry 32(9):974-976, Dec. 1950.

### Processed Reports

- \*1786            Relation of several formation variables to properties of phenolic resin-bonded wood-waste hardboards, by H. Dale Turner and John K. Kern. 1956.
- \*1931            Insulating board and hardboard from four common hardwoods of northeastern farm wood lots, by S. L. Schwartz. Inf. Rev. & Reaf. 1960.
- \*2123            Hardboard from lodgepole pine, Engelmann spruce and Douglas-fir, by S. L. Schwartz. 1958.
- \*2125            Hardboard from red alder and from a mixture of slow-growth southern oaks, by S. L. Schwartz. 1958.

## PLASTICS AND MOLDED PULP PRODUCTS

### Bulletins and Circulars

- \*Modified woods and paper-base laminates. Separate from U. S. Dept. Agr. Wood Handbook No. 72. 1955.
- \*Structural sandwich construction. Separate from U. S. Dept. Agr. Wood Handbook No. 72. 1955.

Bulletins and Circulars (continued)

H&HFA Technical Papers. FPL in cooperation with the Housing and Home Finance Agency. Copies available from Housing and Home Finance, Washington 25, D. C.

No. 7. Physical properties and fabrication details of experimental honeycomb-core and sandwich house panels. 1948.

No. 9. Some properties of paper-overlaid veneer and plywood. 1948.

Journal Articles

\*Overlays promise better utilization of timber, by R. J. Seidl. Proc. Society of American Foresters meeting, Portland, Oreg., 1955.

\*Paper-overlaid planks provide smooth, durable stadium seats, by B. G. Heebink. South. Lbrmn. 191(2393):125-26, Dec. 15, 1955.

\*Some potentialities of overlaid lumber, by B. G. Heebink, R. J. Seidl, D. F. Laughnan, and R. F. Blomquist. Forest Products Jour., pp. 97-101, Apr. 1955.

\*Dimensional stabilizing effect of paper overlays when applied to lumber, by B. G. Heebink. Jour. of Forest Products Research Society, pp. 149-151, June 1954.

\*Thermal conductivity of paper honeycomb cores and sound absorption of sandwich panels, by D. J. Fahey, M. E. Dunlap, and R. J. Seidl. South. Pulp & Paper Mfr., Sept. 10, 1953.

Sandwich panels for home building. South. Lbrmn., Jan. 1, 1948.

\*Paper and plastic overlays for veneer and plywood, by R. J. Seidl. Natl. Hardwood Mag., Dec. 1947; Forest Products Research Society Jour., 1947, reissued 1952.

New goods from wood, by A. J. Stamm and G. H. Chidester. Year-book (USDA) Separate No. 1973 (discusses in part pulp and paper plastics).

Pulp-reinforced-plastics, by S. L. Schwartz, J. C. Pew, and H. R. Meyer. South. Pulp & Paper Jour., Aug. 15, 1945; Paper Mill News, July 21, 1945 and Aug. 4, 1945.

\*Pulps for pulp-reinforced plastics, by S. L. Schwartz, J. C. Pew, and H. R. Meyer. Paper Trade Jour., July 12, 1945; South. Pulp & Paper Jour., Aug. 1945; Pulp & Paper Mag. of Canada, Sept. 1945; Paper Indus. & Paper World, Sept. 1945.

Journal Articles (continued)

Paper-base laminates offer high strength, by E. C. O. Erickson and G. E. Mackin. *Plastics*, Feb. 1945; *Amer. Soc. Mech. Eng. Trans.*, May 1945.

Potentialities of paper-base laminates as compared with other laminates, by A. J. Stamm. *Paper Trade Jour.*, May 25, 1944.

Processed Reports

- \*1319            Strength and related properties of Forest Products Laboratory laminated paper plastic (papreg) at normal temperature, by E. C. O. Erickson and K. H. Boller. *Inf. Rev. & Reaf.* June 1959.
- \*1348            The gluing of laminated paper plastic (papreg), by H. W. Eickner. *Inf. Rev. & Reaf.* 1960.
- \*1385            The electrical resistivity of resin-treated wood (impreg and compreg), hydrolyzed-wood sheet (hydroxylin), and laminated resin treated paper (papreg), by R. C. Weatherwax and A. J. Stamm. *Inf. Rev. & Reaf.* Mar. 1956.
- \*1483            Low-resin-content and resin-free pulp plastics, by S. L. Schwartz, J. C. Pew, and H. R. Meyer. *Inf. Rev. & Reaf.* 1959.
- \*1521            Some strength properties of papreg at elevated and sub-normal temperatures, by H. R. Meyer and E. C. O. Erickson. *Inf. Rev. & Reaf.* Jan. 1959.
- \*1521-B          Effect of moisture on certain strength properties of papreg, by H. R. Meyer and E. C. O. Erickson. *Inf. Rev. & Reaf.* Mar. 1956.
- \*1521-C          Effect of repeated cycles of freezing and thawing on certain strength properties of papreg, by H. R. Meyer and E. C. O. Erickson. *Inf. Rev. & Reaf.* Mar. 1956.
- \*1538            Durability of papreg-to-papreg and papreg-to-birch glue joints, by H. W. Eickner. *Inf. Rev. & Reaf.* Mar. 1956.
- \*1577            Preparation of lignin-filled paper for laminated plastics. 1957.



## PLASTICS AND MOLDED PULP PRODUCTS (continued)

### Processed Reports (continued)

- \*1579      Physical and mechanical properties of lignin-filled laminated paper plastics. 1956.
- \*1623      Resin-treated pulpboard core material for sandwich constructions, by G. E. Mackin, R. M. Kingsbury, P. K. Baird, and E. C. O. Erickson. Inf. Rev. & Reaf. Mar. 1956.
- \*1796      Paper honeycomb cores for structural building panels: Effect of resins, adhesives, fungicide, and weight of paper on strength and resistance to decay, by R. J. Seidl, E. W. Kuenzi, D. J. Fahey, and C. S. Moses. Inf. Rev. & Reaf. Apr. 1956.
- \*1918      Paper-honeycomb cores for structural sandwich panels, by R. J. Seidl. 1956.
- \*1952      Thermal conductivity of paper honeycomb cores and sound absorption of sandwich panels, by D. J. Fahey, M. E. Dunlap, and R. J. Seidl. Inf. Rev. & Reaf. 1959.
- \*1964      Nonplastic molded pulp products. 1960.
- \*1965      Papier mache. Inf. Rev. & Reaf. 1959.
- \*2121      Sandwich panels for building construction, by L. W. Wood. 1958.
- \*2158      Durability of resin-treated paper honeycomb core, by K. H. Boller. 1959.
- \*2165      Long-term case study of sandwich panel construction in FPL experimental unit, by L. J. Markwardt and L. W. Wood. 1959.

## PULPING PROCESSES

### Sulfite

### Journal Articles

- \*Some experiments in sodium sulphite pulping, by J. N. McGovern and E. L. Keller. Pulp & Paper Mag. of Canada, Aug. 1948.

Sulfite (continued)

Journal Articles (continued)

Sulfite pulp production: Some factors pertinent to meeting war-born shortages, by J. N. McGovern and G. H. McGregor. Paper Trade Jour., Dec. 30, 1943; Pac. Pulp & Paper Indus., Oct. 1943; Paper Indus. & Paper World, Dec. 1943.

\*A kinetical theory of the sulfite cooking reaction, by G. Goldfinger. Paper Trade Jour., Oct. 9, 1941.

Wetting agents in sulfite pulping: The effect of certain wetting agents on the sulfite penetration and pulping of various woods, by J. N. McGovern and G. H. Chidester. Paper Trade Jour., Dec. 12, 1940.

Effect of acid concentration and temperature schedule in pulping resinous woods, by G. H. Chidester and J. N. McGovern. Paper Trade Jour., Mar. 7, 1940; South. Pulp & Paper Jour., June 1940.

\*Effect of the addition of sodium salts in pulping shortleaf pine with neutral sodium sulfite liquor, by G. H. Chidester and J. N. McGovern. Paper Trade Jour., Feb. 9, 1939.

Comparison of calcium with sodium base liquors in sulfite pulping, by J. N. McGovern and G. H. Chidester. Amer. Pulp Supts. Assn. Yearbook & Program 1939, pp. 274-278.

Rate of temperature rise in sulfite pulping of Western hemlock, by J. N. McGovern and G. H. Chidester. Paper Trade Jour., Sept. 29, 1938.

\*Effect of varying the concentration of combined sulfur dioxide in soda base sulfite pulping, by G. H. Chidester and P. S. Billington. Paper Trade Jour., Feb. 11, 1937; Pulp & Paper Mag. of Canada, Feb. 1937.

Effect of high sulfur dioxide concentration and high pressures in sulfite pulping, by J. N. McGovern. Paper Trade Jour., Nov. 12, 1936.

A method for converting sodium sulfide to sodium carbonate in the recovery of soda base sulfite pulping liquor, by P. S. Billington, G. H. Chidester, and C. E. Curran. Paper Trade Jour., Sept. 12, 1935.

## PULPING PROCESSES (continued)

### Sulfite (continued)

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# PULPING CHARACTERISTICS OF WOODS

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- Part 3. Pulping longleaf pine for strong, easy-bleaching pulp, by M. W. Bray and C. E. Curran. Paper Trade Jour., Feb. 9, 1933.

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- \*1163 Grinding loblolly pine. Relation of wood properties and grinding conditions to pulp and paper quality, by E. R. Schafer, J. C. Pew, and C. E. Curran. 1958.
- \*R1429 Sulfite pulping experiments on sand pine, by J. N. McGovern and E. L. Keller. Inf. Rev. & Reaf. Mar. 1956.
- \*2141 Boards and papers from shortleaf pine, black tupelo, and southern white oak neutral sulfite semichemical pulps, by E. L. Keller, R. M. Kingsbury, and D. J. Fahey. 1959.

### Western Woods

#### Journal Articles

Experiments on the production of insulating board and hardboard from western sawmill and logging waste, by S. L. Schwartz, J. C. Pew, and E. R. Schafer. Paper Trade Jour., Oct. 2, 1947; Paper Indus. & Paper World, Sept. 1947.

## PULPING CHARACTERISTICS OF WOODS (continued)

### Western Woods (continued)

#### Journal Articles (continued)

- Production of bleachable sulfate pulps from rapid-growth Douglas-fir, by J. S. Martin. Paper Trade Jour., May 30, 1946.
- Refined, neutral sulfite semichemical pulps from Douglas-fir, by H. E. Peterson, M. W. Bray, and G. J. Ritter. Paper Trade Jour., July 12, 1945.
- Sulfite pulp from Douglas-fir, by G. H. Chidester and J. N. McGovern. Paper Trade Jour., Aug. 28, 1941; TAPPI Papers, 1941.
- Sulfate pulping of western white pine, Pinus monticola, by J. S. Martin and M. W. Bray. Paper Trade Jour., Dec. 19, 1940; abstract in Pacific Pulp & Paper Indus., Sept. 1940.
- \*Sulfate pulping of Douglas-fir: Effect of growth variables on yield and pulp quality, by M. W. Bray, S. L. Schwartz, and J. S. Martin. TAPPI Papers, 1940.
- \*Sulfate pulping of silver fir: Effect of chemical concentration and of wood selection on yield and pulp quality, by M. W. Bray, J. S. Martin, and S. L. Schwartz. Pacific Pulp & Paper Indus., Sept. 1939; Paper Trade Jour., Nov. 2, 1939.
- Sulfite pulps from heartwood and sapwood of several growth types of western hemlock, by J. N. McGovern and G. H. Chidester. Pacific Pulp & Paper Indus., Oct. 1938; Paper Trade Jour., Oct. 6, 1938; summary in Paper Indus. & Paper World, Sept. 1938.
- Effect of age and growth rate on sulfite pulps from western hemlock, by G. H. Chidester and J. N. McGovern. Paper Trade Jour., Sept. 29, 1938; Pacific Pulp & Paper Indus., Apr. 1940; summary in Paper Indus. & Paper World, Sept. 1938.
- Sulfite pulps from the top, middle, and butt logs of western hemlock of four growth types by the sulfite process, by J. N. McGovern and G. H. Chidester. Paper Trade Jour., June 2, 1938.
- Effect of maximum digestion temperature in pulping western hemlock of four growth types by the sulfite process, by J. N. McGovern and G. H. Chidester. Paper Trade Jour., June 2, 1938.
- Study of the color principle in western hemlock groundwood pulp, by C. E. Curran, E. R. Schafer, and J. C. Pew. Paper Trade Jour., Aug. 22, 1935.
- Penetration of western hemlock chips by calcium bisulfite liquor, by C. E. Hrubesky and G. H. Chidester. Paper Trade Jour., Feb. 15, 1934.

# PULPING CHARACTERISTICS OF WOODS (continued)

## Western Woods (continued)

### Processed Reports

- \*R1404      Sulfite pulp from lowland white fir, by G. H. Chidester and J. N. McGovern. Inf. Rev. & Reaf. Mar. 1956.
- \*1407      Groundwood and sulfate pulping and newsprint papermaking experiments on Engelmann spruce, by E. R. Schafer, J. C. Pew, A. Hyttinen, J. S. Martin, and R. M. Kingsbury. 1956.
- \*1408      Sulfite pulping of Engelmann spruce, by E. L. Keller. 1957.
- \*1494      Sulfite pulping of western redcedar, by E. L. Keller and J. N. McGovern. Inf. Rev. & Reaf. Mar. 1956.
- \*1641      Sulfate pulping of Douglas-fir, western hemlock, Pacific silver fir, and western redcedar logging and sawmill waste, by M. W. Bray and J. S. Martin. Inf. Rev. & Reaf. Mar. 1956.
- \*1747      Sulfate pulping of logging and sawmill wastes of old-growth Douglas-fir and of certain associated species, by J. S. Martin. Tappi 32(12):534-39, Sept. 1949; Inf. Rev. & Reaf. Mar. 1956.
- \*1792      Pulping of lodgepole pine, by J. N. McGovern. Inf. Rev. & Reaf. 1958.
- \*1909      Sulfate pulping of ponderosa pine thinnings, by J. S. Martin. Inf. Rev. & Reaf. 1958.
- \*1912      Semichemical-pulping characteristics of Pacific Coast red alder, Douglas-fir, western redcedar, and western hemlock, by E. L. Keller, J. S. Martin, and R. M. Kingsbury. 1956.
- \*1947      Groundwood and chip groundwood pulping and papermaking experiments on ponderosa pine, by E. R. Schafer and Axel Hyttinen. 1959.
- \*1961      Utilization of white-pocket Douglas-fir: Pulping and chemical conversion, by J. S. Martin, R. M. Kingsbury, J. N. McGovern, and R. A. Lloyd. Inf. Rev. & Reaf. 1959.

## PULPING CHARACTERISTICS OF WOODS (continued)

### Western Woods (continued)

#### Processed Reports (continued)

- \*2042      Bond and magazine book papers and milk-carton paper-board from old-growth Douglas-fir and red alder pulps, by P. K. Baird, J. S. Martin, and D. J. Fahey. Inf. Rev. & Reaf. 1960.
- \*2122      Experiments on the groundwood and sulfite pulping of sub-alpine fir, by Axel Hyttinen, E. L. Keller, and E. R. Schafer. 1958.
- \*2138      Pulping of mesquite, manzanita, and snowbrush, by J. F. Laundrie. 1958.
- \*2162      Continuous cold soda pulping of west coast red alder, tan-oak, madrone, and bigleaf maple, by J. F. Laundrie. 1959.
- \*2175      Groundwood pulping of white fir and corkbark fir, by Axel Hyttinen and E. R. Schafer. 1959.
- \*2180      Pulping and papermaking experiments on quaking aspen from Colorado, by Axel Hyttinen, J. S. Martin, and E. L. Keller. 1960.
- \*2181      Pulping and papermaking experiments on redwood, by J. S. Martin, F. A. Simmonds, and D. J. Fahey. 1960.
- \*2185      The groundwood and sulfate pulping of pole-blighted and healthy western white pine, by E. R. Schafer, Axel Hyttinen, and J. S. Martin. 1960.

### Foreign Woods

#### Journal Articles

Viscose-rayon pulps from Chilean hardwoods--coigue, tepa, and ulmo, by F. A. Simmonds and R. M. Kingsbury. Tappi, April 1952.



## PULPING CHARACTERISTICS OF WOODS (continued)

### Foreign Woods (continued)

#### Processed Reports

- \*1906           Viscose-rayon pulps from Chilean hardwoods coigue, tepa, and ulmo, by F. A. Simmonds and R. M. Kingsbury. Inf. Rev. & Reaf. 1959.
- \*2012           Pulping of Latin-American woods, by G. H. Chidester and E. R. Schafer. Inf. Rev. & Reaf. Nov. 1959.
- \*2013           Use of bleached cold soda pulps from certain mixtures of Latin-American hardwoods in newsprint, by G. H. Chidester and K. J. Brown. Inf. Rev. & Reaf. 1959.
- \*2117           Pulping and papermaking experiments on Colombian woods, by G. H. Chidester and E. R. Schafer. 1958.
- \*2124           Pulping and papermaking experiments on insignis pine (Pinus radiata). 1958.
- \*2126           Summary of pulping and papermaking experiments on eucalyptus, 1926 to June 1957. 1958.
- \*2127           Neutral sulfite semichemical pulping of guaba (inga vera), yagrumo hembra (Cecropia peltata), and eucalyptus (Eucalyptus robusta) from Puerto Rico, by E. L. Keller, R. M. Kingsbury, and D. J. Fahey. 1958.

### General

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Suitability of American woods for paper pulp, by S. D. Wells and J. D. Rue. U. S. Dept. Agr. Bull. 1485. 1927. Out of print.

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Utilization of less commonly used species and waste and the improvement of yield in pulp manufacture, by M. W. Bray, E. R. Schafer, and J. N. McGovern. Amer. Pulp & Paper Mill Supts. Assn. Yearbook and Program, 1944; TAPPI Papers, 1945.



## PULPING CHARACTERISTICS OF WOODS (continued)

### General (continued)

#### Technical Notes

- \*191            Density, fiber length, and yields of pulp for various species of wood.
- \*212            American woods for papermaking.

## PULP PROCESSING AND PAPERMAKING

### Bleaching

#### Journal Articles

\*Bleaching semichemical pulp, by F. A. Simmonds and R. M. Kingsbury. TAPPI Monog. No. 10, pp. 179-196, 1953.

\*Observations on bleaching groundwood pulps, by R. M. Kingsbury, E. S. Lewis, and F. A. Simmonds. Paper Trade Jour., June 10, 1948.

Extraction treatments in bleaching aspen neutral sulphite semichemical pulp, by S. A. Trivedi, R. M. Kingsbury, and F. A. Simmonds. The Paper Indus. & Paper World, Jan. 1948.

Bleaching of semichemical pulps, by F. A. Simmonds and R. M. Kingsbury. Paper Trade Jour., Jan. 23, 1947.

Bleaching aspen neutral sulfite semichemical pulp with sodium peroxide, by R. M. Kingsbury, F. A. Simmonds, R. T. Mills, and F. L. Fennell. Paper Trade Jour., Sept. 12, 1946.

Solution of chlorinated lignins in dilute alkalis, by G. C. Arnold, F. A. Simmonds, and C. E. Curran. Paper Trade Jour., Sept. 8, 1938.

#### Processed Reports

- \*1405            Some observations on the problem of iron in bleaching wood pulp, by E. L. Keller and F. A. Simmonds. Inf. Rev. & Reaf. Mar. 1956.

## PULP PROCESSING AND PAPERMAKING (continued)

### Bleaching (continued)

#### Processed Reports (continued)

- \*R1736      Bleaching groundwood pulps with hypochlorites, by R. M. Kingsbury, F. A. Simmonds, and E. S. Lewis. Inf. Rev. & Reaf. Mar. 1956.

### Beating and Papermaking

#### Journal Articles

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- Some observations on the effect of alum on certain sheet properties of paper, by E. L. Keller, F. A. Simmonds, and P. K. Baird. TAPPI Papers, June 1940; Paper Trade Jour., Jan. 2, 1941.
- Resume of recent literature on hydration theories and associated phenomena, by F. A. Simmonds. Paper Trade Jour., July 18, 1935.
- Effect of beating upon certain chemical and physical properties of pulps, by C. E. Curran, F. A. Simmonds, and H. M. Chang. Indus. & Eng. Chem., Jan. 1931.

## PULP, PAPER, AND WOOD WASTES

#### Journal Articles

- \*Pulping sawdust chips made by a coarse-feed saw, by J. S. Martin. Forest Products Jour. 9(10):359-360, Oct. 1959.
- \*Chemical composition of common North American pulpwood barks, by Y. Chang and R. L. Mitchell. Tappi 38(5):315-320, May 1955.
- \*Sulfite pulps and papers from sawdust and chip mixtures, by E. L. Keller and J. N. McGovern. Pulp & Paper Mag. of Canada, June 1947.

## PULP, PAPER, AND WOOD WASTES (continued)

### Journal Articles (continued)

Pollution of streams from pulp and paper mills, by C. E. Curran.  
Proc. North American Wildlife Institute, 1936.

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June 22, 1922.

### Processed Reports

- \*564            Partial list of reference works on pulp and paper. 1959.
- \*1207           Pollution of streams from pulp and paper mills, by E. R.  
                 Schafer. 1956.
- \*1666           General recommendations regarding methods for waste  
                 utilization. Inf. Rev. & Reaf. 1960.
- \*1666-5        Chemical composition and uses of bark. 1957.
- \*1666-6        Uses of wood wastes in pulp and paper products, by C. E.  
                 Hrubesky. Inf. Rev. & Reaf. 1960.
- \*1666-7        Wood residues in compression molded and extruded  
                 products, by Paul Bois. Inf. Rev. & Reaf. 1960.
- \*1666-9        Wood flour, by L. H. Reineke. 1956.
- \*1666-21       Board materials from wood waste. 1954.

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Wood: Colors and Kinds. U. S. Dept. Agr. Handbook No. 101. Oct.  
1956. For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Govern-  
ment Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C. Price 50 cents.

Pulp, paper, and board industry report. Issued quarterly by the Office  
of Domestic Commerce, U. S. Dept. of Commerce, Washington 25,  
D. C. 75 cents per year from Superintendent of Documents, Govern-  
ment Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C.

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Issued monthly by the Bureau of Census, U. S. Dept. of Commerce,  
Washington, D. C. \$1.00 per year from the Bureau of Census.

## MISCELLANEOUS (continued)

### Journal Articles

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Recent pulping experiments at the Forest Products Laboratory, by G. H. Chidester. South. Pulp & Paper Mfr. 19(8):72, 74, Aug. 10, 1956.

A review of the year--new projects at the Forest Products Laboratory, by D. A. Zischke. Paper Mill News 79(38):52, 54, Sept. 22, 1956.

Economic aspects of integrating pulp and paper industries with other forest industries, by J. A. Hall. Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. Pulp and paper prospects in Latin America. New York, 1955, pp. 204-208.

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\*Wood industries as a source of carbohydrates, by A. J. Wiley, J. F. Harris, J. F. Saeman, and E. G. Locke. Indus. & Eng. Chem. 47(7):1, 397, July 1955.

Forestry research will pay high dividends to the pulp and paper industry, by H. L. Mitchell. Paper Mill News 77(50):12, 14, Dec. 1954.

Report No. 11 of the Annual Technical Conference of the American Paper and Pulp Association and the Forest Products Laboratory, May 1954:

Diffusion through and swelling of cellophane, by A. J. Stamm.

Greater pulp yields per acre per year, by H. L. Mitchell.

Pulpwood storage problems, by R. M. Lindgren.

Recent observations on the bleaching of hardwood semichemical pulps, by R. M. Kingsbury.

Structure of pulpwood barks, by B. F. Kukachka.

Techniques for the study of the mechanical properties of adhesive bonds, by C. B. Norris.



MISCELLANEOUS (continued)

Journal Articles (continued)

Report No. 13 of the Annual Technical Conference of the American Paper and Pulp Association and the Forest Products Laboratory  
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Characterization of nitrating pulps, by M. A. Millett and J. F. Saeman.

Chemical composition of pulpwood barks, by Ying-Pe Chang and R. L. Mitchell.

A continuous method for making cold soda pulp, by K. J. Brown.

Decay problems in pulpwood storage, by R. M. Lindgren.

Forest genetics, by H. L. Mitchell.

Heat decomposition of wood and cellulose, by A. J. Stamm.

Overlaid lumber--a composite product of paper and wood, by R. J. Seidl.

Principles of package cushioning, by R. E. Jones.

\*Wood resources, by E. G. Locke and K. G. Johnson. Ind. Eng. Chem. 46(3):478-483, Mar. 1954.

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\*Paper and wood--a new team, by J. A. Hall. The Timberman 55(6), Apr. 1954; The Paper Indus. 35(11):1, 209-1, 212, Feb. 1954.

\*New and improved paper products, by G. H. Chidester. The Paper Indus., 35(9):1, 002-1, 005, Dec. 1953.

Recent results of pulp and paper research at the Forest Products Laboratory, by B. A. Harker. Paper Mill News 76(38):52, 54, Sept. 19, 1953.

\*U.S. Forest Products Laboratory and its Pulp and Paper Division, by F. J. Champion. The Paper Maker, Feb. 1953.

Pulp and paper research at the Forest Products Laboratory, by G. H. Chidester. Paper Mill News 73(37):46-48, Sept. 1950.

Manufacture of high alpha pulps in wartime Germany, by J. N. McGovern. Paper Indus. & Paper World, Oct. 1946.

Manufacture of sulphite pulp in Western Germany, by J. N. McGovern and G. K. Dickerman. Pulp & Paper Mag. of Canada, May 1946.

\*Manufacture of pulp and paper and related products from wood in Western Germany, by J. N. McGovern and G. K. Dickerman. Paper Trade Jour., Jan. 9, 16, 1945; also FIAT Rept. No. 487.

## MISCELLANEOUS (continued)

### Processed Reports

- \*399            Some books about wood (a list). 1955.
- \*564            Partial list of reference works on pulp and paper. 1959.
- \*1499           Facilities for pulp and paper research at the U. S. Forest Products Laboratory, by G. H. Chidester. 1960.
- \*1698           The U. S. Forest Products Laboratory, by F. J. Champion. 1960.
- \*1972           Wood--A simple explanation, what it is, and how we use it, by F. J. Champion. 1960.

### Technical Notes

- \*240            A hundred definitions pertaining to wood and other forest products.

## LIST OF PUBLICATIONS ON PULP AND PAPER--SECTION II

(Publications listed in this section are designated (a) if of limited interest, (b) superseded by later material, and (c) if of historical value.)

### PULP

#### Journal Articles

Morphology of cellulose fibers as related to the manufacture of paper, by G. J. Ritter. Paper Trade Jour., Oct. 31, 1935. (b)

Application of elementary statistical methods in the testing of pulp and paper, by F. A. Simmonds and R. H. Doughty. Paper Trade Jour., Dec. 21, 1933. (c)

Proposed methods for the dirt count of pulp and paper, by F. A. Simmonds, P. S. Billington, and P. K. Baird. Paper Trade Jour., July 27, 1933. (c)

Further studies on ground wood evaluation, by E. R. Schafer and M. Heinig. Paper Trade Jour., Sept. 3, 1931. (c)

Journal Articles (continued)

Ground wood pulp evaluation: By means of static bending, screen analysis, and rate of flow tests, by E. R. Schafer and L. A. Carpenter. Paper Trade Jour., July 17, 1930. (c)

Rate of flow test for evaluating ground wood pulp, by L. A. Carpenter and E. R. Schafer. Paper Trade Jour., July 1930; TAPPI Papers, May 1930. (c)

CHEMICAL ANALYSIS OF WOOD AND PULP

Journal Articles

Methods used at the Forest Products Laboratory for the chemical analysis of pulps and pulpwoods, by M. W. Bray. Paper Trade Jour., Dec. 20, 1928. (a)

Chemical analysis of the fractions obtained by screening blackgum and slash pine groundwood pulp, by M. Santaholma and E. R. Schafer. Paper Trade Jour., Nov. 9, 1933. (a, c)

A comparison of four methods for the determination of lignin, by P. S. Billington, F. A. Simmonds, and P. K. Baird. Paper Trade Jour., Jan. 26, 1933. (b, c)

Determination of cellulose and amount of chlorine consumed in its isolation: A short method, by M. W. Bray. Indus. & Eng. Chem., Jan. 15, 1929. (b, c)

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Comparison of wood cellulose and cotton cellulose, by S. A. Mahood and D. E. Cable. Indus. & Eng. Chem., Aug. 1922. (c)

Chemical constitution of soda and sulfate pulps from coniferous woods and their bleaching qualities, by S. D. Wells. Indus. & Eng. Chem., Oct. 1921. (c)

Paper

Journal Articles

- Comparative resistance to vapor transmission of commercial building papers, by M. Heinig, L. V. Teesdale, and C. E. Curran. Paper Indus. & Paper World, Apr. 1939; TAPPI Papers, 22, 1939. (a)
- Significant sheet properties for developing specifications for various papers and paperboards, by P. K. Baird. Paper Trade Jour., Jan. 11, 1934.
- Sorption of water vapor by paper-making materials:
- Part 1. Effect of beating, by C. O. Seborg and A. J. Stamm. Indus. & Eng. Chem., Nov. 1931. (c)
  - Part 3. Hysteresis in the sorption of water vapor by paper-making materials, by C. O. Seborg. Indus. & Eng. Chem., Feb. 1937. (a)
- Forest Products Laboratory research on paper machine variables, by W. A. Chilson and P. K. Baird. Paper Trade Jour., Oct. 5, 1933; Pulp & Paper Mag. of Canada, Nov. 1933. (a)
- The volumetric composition of paper: (a)
- Part 1. The determination of the volumetric composition of paper, by P. K. Baird and C. E. Hrubesky. Paper Trade Jour., July 24, 1930.
  - Part 2. Determination of the solid fraction of simple papers, by P. S. Billington and C. E. Hrubesky. Paper Trade Jour., Aug. 13, 1931.
  - Part 3. Fiber substance density of pulps and papers, by P. S. Billington and E. L. Keller. Paper Trade Jour., Aug. 13, 1931.
  - Part 4. Composition of the air fraction: Improved apparatus and method for determining porosity, by R. H. Doughty, C. O. Seborg, and P. K. Baird. Paper Trade Jour., June 16, 1932.
  - Part 5. Composition of the air fraction: The effect of solid fraction and thickness of the porosity of air transmissibility of simple papers, by C. O. Seborg, R. H. Doughty, and P. K. Baird. Paper Trade Jour., Sept. 29, 1932.
- A survey of the drying of paper and cellulosic paper-making materials, by F. A. Simmonds. Paper Trade Jour., May 18, 1933. (c)



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- Research in the use requirements of papers, by P. K. Baird. Paper  
Trade Jour., Oct. 1, 1931. (a)
- Opacity determination with the Ives tint photometer, by R. H. Doughty.  
Paper Trade Jour., Nov. 8, 1928. (c)

Paperboard

Journal Articles

- Effect of fiber-size distribution on the properties of hardboards made  
from fiberized water-soaked Douglas-fir, by S. L. Schwartz and P.  
K. Baird. Paper Trade Jour., Vol. 130, No. 24, June 15, 1950.  
(a)
- W5c fiberboard boxes for canned foods, by E. C. Myers. The Ameri-  
can Box Maker, Oct. -Nov. 1945. (a)
- Some factors affecting interweb adherence of single plies used in  
laminated sheets, by R. H. Doughty and P. K. Baird. Paper Trade  
Jour., Sept. 7, 1933. (a)
- Measurement of the strength and stiffness of fiberboards by means of  
static bending, by C. C. Heritage, E. R. Schafer, and L. A.  
Carpenter. Paper Trade Jour., Oct. 24, 1929. (b, c)
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- Influence of moisture on tests of container boards, by S. D. Wells.  
Paper Indus., Dec. 1922. (c)
- Effect of varying humidities on strength of fiberboard and its com-  
ponent plies, by Otto Kress and G. C. McNaughton. Paper, May 22,  
1918. (c)

## PULPING PROCESSES

### Sulfite

#### Journal Articles

A mill scale demonstration of temperature control in sulfite pulping, by G. H. Chidester. Paper Trade Jour., Oct. 11, 1928. (c)

Temperature schedule in sulfite pulping, by W. H. Swanson. Paper Trade Jour., Nov. 25, 1926. (c)

Chemistry of the sulfite process: (a)

Part 1. By R. N. Miller and W. H. Swanson. Paper Trade Jour., Apr. 13, 1922.

Part 2. Chemical properties of pulps prepared by indirect cooking, by M. W. Bray and T. M. Andrews. Paper Trade Jour., Jan. 18, 1932.

Part 3. Reactions of the calcium base, by R. N. Miller and W. H. Swanson. Paper Trade Jour., Apr. 13, 1923.

Part 4. Distribution of sulfur during the cook, by R. N. Miller and W. H. Swanson. Paper Trade Jour., Apr. 13, 1923.

Part 5. Effect of various compositions of acid upon yield and quality of pulp, by R. N. Miller and W. H. Swanson. Paper Trade Jour., Oct. 11, 1923.

Part 6. Relative effects of temperature and of acid concentration during the cooking, by R. N. Miller and W. H. Swanson. Paper Trade Jour., Apr. 10, 1924.

Part 7. Effects producible by variation in pressure, by R. N. Miller and W. H. Swanson. Paper Trade Jour., Oct. 16, 1924.

Part 8. Studies of the acid hydrolysis of wood, by R. N. Miller and W. H. Swanson. Indus. & Eng. Chem., Aug. 1925.

Part 9. The influence of hydrogen-ion concentration, by R. N. Miller, W. H. Swanson, and Ragnar Soderquist. Paper Trade Jour., Mar. 4, 1926.

Part 10. Easy-bleaching pulp, by W. H. Swanson and W. H. Monsson. Paper Trade Jour., Mar. 4, 1926.

Relation between cooking conditions and yield and quality of sulfite wood pulp, by R. N. Miller. Paper Trade Jour., Dec. 3, 1925. (c)

Sugar formation in a sulfite digester, by E. C. Sherrard and C. F. Suhm. Indus. & Eng. Chem., Part 1, Oct. 1922; Part 2, Feb. 1925. (c)

## PULPING PROCESSES (continued)

### Sulfite (continued)

#### Journal Articles (continued)

Advantages of liquid sulfur dioxide in sulfite pulp manufacture, by V. P. Edwardes. Pulp & Paper Mag. of Canada, Aug. 5, 1920. (c)

### Alkaline

#### Journal Articles

Chemistry of the alkaline wood pulp process: (a)

Part 1. Aspen, loblolly pine, and jack pine by the soda process, by S. D. Wells, R. H. Grabow, and J. A. Staidl. Paper Trade Jour., Apr. 13, 1923.

Part 2. Effect of temperature on the rate of hydrolysis of spruce wood with sodium hydroxide, by M. W. Bray. Paper Trade Jour., Dec. 6, 1929.

Part 3. Pulping of white pine by the soda and soda sulfur processes, by M. W. Bray, J. S. Martin, and L. A. Carpenter. Paper Trade Jour., Sept. 17, 1931.

Analysis of alkaline black liquors of varying sulfidity by the ammonia distillation method, by M. A. Heath, M. W. Bray, and C. E. Curran. Paper Trade Jour., Nov. 16, 1933. (c)

The influence of chemical concentration in the alkaline pulping processes, by M. W. Bray and C. E. Curran. Paper Trade Jour., Aug. 3, 1933. (b, c)

An improved method for the analysis for spent "black" liquors from the soda and sulfate pulping processes, by M. A. Heath. Paper Trade Jour., Feb. 23, 1933. (c)

Use of preliminary impregnation in cooking wood by the alkaline process, by S. D. Wells, J. A. Staidl, and R. H. Grabow. Paper Trade Jour., Mar. 12, 1925. (c)

Distribution of methoxyl in the products of cooking jack pine by the soda process, by S. S. Aiyar. Indus. & Eng. Chem., July 1923. (c)

Influence of sulfur in the cooking of jack pine by the sulfate process, by S. D. Wells. Pulp & Paper Mag. of Canada, June 21, 1923. (c)

## PULPING PROCESSES (continued)

### Alkaline (continued)

#### Journal Articles (continued)

Chemistry of pulps: Comparison of the chemical changes of jack pine and aspen woods cooked by the soda process, by M. W. Bray and T. M. Andrews. Paper Trade Jour., May 10, 1923. (c)

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### Semichemical (Acid)

#### Journal Articles

Semisulfite process: (c)

Part 1. Preliminary studies, by C. C. Heritage, C. E. Curran, W. H. Monsson, and G. H. Chidester. Pacific Pulp & Paper Indus., Oct. 1928; Paper Trade Jour., Oct. 25, 1928.

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### Groundwood

#### Bulletins and Circulars

Experiments with jack pine and hemlock for mechanical pulp, by J. H. Thickens. Forest Products Laboratory Series (unnumbered), U. S. Dept. Agr., June 11, 1912 (out of print). (c)

The grinding of spruce for mechanical pulp, by J. H. Thickens. Forest Products Laboratory Series, FS Bull. 127, U.S. Dept. Agr., July 12, 1913 (out of print). (b, c)



## PULPING PROCESSES (continued)

### Groundwood (continued)

#### Bulletins and Circulars (continued)

Groundwood pulp, by J. H. Thickens and G. C. McNaughton. U.S. Dept. Agr. Bull. 343, Apr. 26, 1916 (out of print). (a, c)

#### Journal Articles

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### Miscellaneous

#### Processed Reports

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## PULPING CHARACTERISTICS OF WOODS AND PLANT MATERIALS

### Hardwoods

#### Journal Articles

Utilization of hardwoods for pulp and paper, by C. E. Curran. Paper Trade Jour., Jan. 17, 1929. (c)

### Eastern and Northern Softwoods

#### Journal Articles

Comparative pulping value of Russian and Canadian spruce by the sulfite process, by W. H. Monsson and G. H. Chidester. Paper Trade Jour., Feb. 11, 1932. (c)

# PULPING CHARACTERISTICS OF WOODS AND PLANT MATERIALS

(continued)

## Eastern and Northern Softwoods (continued)

### Journal Articles (continued)

Pulping eastern hemlock by the sulfite process: (a)

Part 1. The effect of varying the time and temperature of impregnation, by W. H. Monsson and G. H. Chidester. Paper Trade Jour., Nov. 15, 1928.

Part 2. The effect of different types of temperature curves, by W. H. Monsson and G. H. Chidester. Paper Trade Jour., Oct. 16, 1930.

## Southern Woods

### Journal Articles

Contributions of Forest Products Laboratory research to southern pulp and paper developments, by C. P. Winslow. American Paper & Pulp Association Monthly Review, May-June 1939. (c)

Frontiers of the Southern pulping industry, by C. E. Curran. Presented to Mississippi Farm Chemurgic Council, Apr. 12-14, 1937. (c)

Pulps and papers from southern woods, by C. P. Winslow. Mfrs. Record, Mar. 24 and 31, 1932. (c)

Southern woods for paper pulp, by P. K. Baird. Newsprint Service Bureau Bull. 168, Jan. 15, 1932. (c)

What is the future of the pulp and paper industry in the South? by C. E. Curran. South. Lbrmn., Dec. 15, 1931. (c)

Heartwood in second-growth southern pine, by B. H. Paul. South Lbrmn., Oct. 1, 1930. (c)

Present and future trends in the pulping of southern woods, by C. E. Curran. Paper Trade Jour., Jan. 16, 1930. (c)

# PULPING CHARACTERISTICS OF WOODS AND PLANT MATERIALS

(continued)

## Western Woods

### Journal Articles

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Straw pulp-wood pulp blends for various types of papers, by S. I. Aronovsky, A. J. Ernst, R. J. Seidl, and R. M. Kingsbury. Tappi 35(8):351-356, Aug. 1952. (a)

Physical and chemical characteristics of hemp stalks and of seed flax straw, by E. R. Schafer and F. A. Simmonds. Paper Trade Jour., May 15, 1930; Indus. & Eng. Chem., Mar. 1929. (a)

Pulping flax straw: (c)

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Part 2. Chemical studies with chlorine as a pulping agent, by E. R. Schafer, M. W. Bray, and C. E. Peterson. Paper Trade Jour., Feb. 24, 1927.

Part 3. Hydrolysis and delignification with sodium hydroxide and with a mixture of sodium hydroxide and sodium sulfide, by M. W. Bray and C. E. Peterson. Paper Trade Jour., Jan. 19, 1928.

Part 4. Further studies of hydrolysis and delignification with alkaline reagents, by E. R. Schafer and C. E. Peterson. Paper Trade Jour., Jan. 19, 1928.

Part 5. Production of pulp by the chlorine process, by E. R. Schafer and C. E. Peterson. Paper Trade Jour., Oct. 18, 1928.

# PULPING CHARACTERISTICS OF WOODS AND PLANT MATERIALS

(continued)

## Plant Materials (continued)

### Journal Articles (continued)

Pulping flax straw: (c) (continued)

Part 6. Properties of flax straw cellulose and its value in the cellulose industries, by E. R. Schafer and M. W. Bray.  
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New methods of cooking straw for strawboard, by J. D. Rue and W. H. Monsson. Paper Trade Jour., Oct. 8 and Nov. 12, 1925. (c)

Chemical constituents of flax straw, by S. D. Wells and E. R. Schafer. Paper Trade Jour., Apr. 23, 1925. (c)

A study of flax straw for paper making, by J. D. Rue, S. D. Wells, and E. R. Schafer. Paper Ind., Oct. 1924. (c)

Oat hulls for strawboard and paper pulp, by S. D. Wells. Paper Trade Jour., Nov. 3, 1921. (c)

The suitability of cotton hull fiber for pulp and paper manufacture, by Otto Kress. Paper, Jan. 21 and 28, 1920; Paper Trade Jour., Jan. 15 and 29, 1920. (c)

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## General

### Journal Articles

New pulpwood species, by C. E. Curran. Paper Mill & Wood Pulp News, Oct. 27, 1934. (b)



# PULPING CHARACTERISTICS OF WOODS AND PLANT MATERIALS

(continued)

## General (continued)

### Bulletins and Circulars

Wood pulp and pulpwood. A report to the U. S. Senate in compliance with Senate Resolution 200, Aug. 24, 1935, on the pulpwood and wood pulp industry in the United States. Tariff Com. Rept. No. 126, 2nd Series, 1938. (a)

National pulp and paper requirements in relation to forest conservation. A report to the U. S. Senate in response to Senate Resolution 205. Senate Document 115, 1935. Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C., 10 cents. (a)

Pulping and papermaking properties of selected New Zealand woods, by C. E. Curran, P. K. Baird, E. R. Schafer, W. H. Monsson, G. H. Chidester, and A. R. Entrican. New Zealand Bull. 6, 1928. (a)

## PULP PROCESSING AND PAPERMAKING

### Bleaching

#### Journal Articles

Bleaching of wood pulp: (c)

Part 1. Factors affecting the process, and their control, by C. E. Curran and P. K. Baird. Paper Trade Jour., July 3, 1924.

Part 2. Effect of hardness of water, by C. E. Curran and P. K. Baird. Paper Trade Jour., July 17, 1924.

Part 3. Effect of temperature on the bleaching of sulfite pulp, by C. E. Curran and P. K. Baird. Paper Trade Jour., Sept. 11, 1924.

Part 4. Effect of consistence on bleaching of sulfite pulp (low density study), by C. E. Curran and P. K. Baird. Paper Trade Jour., Apr. 16, 1925.

Bleaching (continued)

Journal Articles (continued)

Bleaching of wood pulp: (c) (continued)

Part 5. Effect of consistence as influenced by the bleach ratio, by C. E. Curran and P. K. Baird. Paper Trade Jour., Apr. 14, 1927.

Part 6. Effect of bleach ratio on color, reaction rate, and chemical composition in bleaching sulfite pulp, by P. K. Baird. Paper Trade Jour., Nov. 29, 1928.

Part 7. Effect of agitation on the color reaction rate and chemical composition in bleaching sulfite pulp at several consistencies, by P. K. Baird and R. H. Doughty. Paper Trade Jour., Nov. 29, 1928.

Part 8. Effects of bleaching variables on the strength properties of easy-bleaching spruce sulfite pulp, by P. K. Baird and R. H. Doughty. Paper Trade Jour., Feb. 20, 1930.

Color measurement by Ives tint photometer, by P. K. Baird. Paper Trade Jour., Apr. 28, 1927. (c)

Beating and Papermaking

Journal Articles

Statistical survey of rosin as used in the paper industry, by P. K. Baird and C. E. Curran. Paper Trade Jour., July 4, 1940. (a)

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Serviceability and processing effects of oval cast iron and circular steel rods in a rod mill, by C. E. Hrubesky, P. S. Billington, and P. K. Baird. Paper Trade Jour., Oct. 19, 1933. (c)

Pebble-mill treatment effect on the strength properties of a pulp prepared by chlorination, by G. J. Ritter, R. M. Seborg, and F. A. Simmonds. Paper Trade Jour., Sept. 10, 1931. (c)

Beating and Papermaking (continued)

Journal Articles (continued)

The effect of processing on the number of ray cells in pulps and stuffs, by G. J. Ritter, F. A. Simmonds, and P. R. Eastwood. Paper Trade Jour., Sept. 10, 1931. (c)

Beating with rods, by S. D. Wells. Pulp & Paper Mag. of Canada, Mar. 8, 1928. (c)

The rod mill in the pulp and paper industry, by J. D. Rue and S. D. Wells. Paper Trade Jour., Sept. 16, 1926. (c)

Bentonite for pitch troubles, by S. D. Wells. Paper Trade Jour., Oct. 16, 1924. (a)

Wilkinite, a new loading material, by S. D. Wells. Paper Trade Jour., Nov. 18, 1920. (c)

Some observations on the retention of china clay by paper pulp, by Otto Kress and George McNaughton. Paper Trade Jour., Oct. 4, 1917. (c)

PULP, PAPER, AND WOOD WASTES

Journal Articles

Use of bark for paper specialties, by Otto Kress. Paper, Oct. 4, 1916; Pulp & Paper Mag. of Canada, Oct. 1916. (a)

Effect of white water on sheet properties, by E. R. Schafer. Paper Trade Jour., July 14, 1932. (c)

Surveying the mill for white water losses to indicate possible savings, by G. H. Chidester and E. R. Schafer. Paper Trade Jour., Dec. 13, 1928. (c)

Proposal for reducing the contamination of streams by strawboard mills, by J. D. Rue and F. G. Rawlings. Paper Trade Jour., Oct 8, 1925. (c)

## PULP, PAPER, AND WOOD WASTES (continued)

### Journal Articles (continued)

How to measure white water losses, by V. P. Edwardes. Paper Indus., May 1925. (c)

Recovery of waste paraffined paper by extraction with volatile solvents, by Otto Kress and L. F. Hawley. Indus. & Eng. Chem., Mar. 1919. (c)

Broadening the basis of America's pulpwood supply, by C. E. Curran. Jour. Forestry, Sept. 1938. (c)

Relation of the work of the U. S. Forest Products Laboratory to the pulp and paper industry, by C. C. Heritage. Pacific Pulp & Paper Indus., Dec. 1928. (c)

### OTHER PUBLICATION LISTS ISSUED BY THE FOREST PRODUCTS LABORATORY

The following lists of publications which deal with other investigative projects of the Forest Products Laboratory are obtainable upon request:

Boxing and Crating--Strength and serviceability of shipping containers, methods of packing.

Building Construction Subjects--Partial list of Government publications of interest to architects, builders, retail lumbermen, and engineers.

Chemistry of Wood and Derived Products--Chemical properties and uses of wood and chemical wood products, such as turpentine, alcohol, and acetic acid.

Fire Protection--Fire test methods, fire retarding chemicals and treatments and fire behavior of treated and untreated wood, wood products, and wood structures.

Fungus Defects in Forest Products--Decay stains, and molds in timber, buildings, and various wood products; antiseptic properties of protective materials.



OTHER PUBLICATION LISTS ISSUED BY THE  
FOREST PRODUCTS LABORATORY (continued)

Furniture Manufacturers, Woodworkers and Teachers of Wood Shop

Practice--Partial list of publications for growth, structure, and identification of wood; moisture content, physical properties, air seasoning, and kiln drying; grading, manufacturing, and waste utilization; strength and related properties and joints and fastenings; glues and gluing; veneer and plywood fabrication; box and crate construction and packaging data.

Glue and Plywood--Development of waterproof glues, preparation and application of various glues, plywood manufacturing problems.

Growth, Structure, and Identification of Wood--Structure and identification of wood; the effect of cellular structure of wood on its strength, shrinkage, permeability, and other properties; the influence of environmental factors, such as light, soil moisture, and fire, on the quality of wood produced; and secretions of economic value produced by trees and their exploitation.

Logging, Milling, and Utilization of Timber Products--Methods and practices in the lumber-producing and wood-consuming industries; standard lumber grades, sizes, and nomenclature; production and use of small dimension stock; specifications for small wooden products; uses for little-used species and commercial woods, and low-grade and wood-waste surveys.

Mechanical Properties of Timber--Strength of timber and factors affecting strength; design of wooden articles or parts where strength or resistance to external forces is of importance.

Seasoning of Wood--Experimental and applied kiln drying, physical properties, air drying, steam bending.

Structural Sandwich, Plastic Laminates, and Wood-Base Aircraft

Components--Strength, selection, and character of aircraft wood, plywood, and wood and composite laminated and sandwich materials; fabrication and assembly problems; methods of calculating the strength.

OTHER PUBLICATION LISTS ISSUED BY THE  
FOREST PRODUCTS LABORATORY (continued)

Wood Finishing Subjects--Effect of coatings in preventing moisture absorption; painting characteristics of different woods, and weathering of wood.

Wood Preservation--Preservative materials and methods of application; durability and service records of treated and untreated wood in various forms.

Note: Since Forest Products Laboratory publications are so varied in subject matter no single big list is issued. Instead a list is made up for each Laboratory division. Twice a year, December 31 and June 30, a list is made up showing new reports for the previous 6 months. This is the only item sent regularly to the Laboratory's mailing list. Anyone who has asked for and received the proper subject lists and who has had his name placed on the mailing list, can keep up to date on Forest Products Laboratory publications. Each subject list carries descriptions of all other subject lists.

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